# Motion to Vacate, Set Aside, or Correct a Sentence By a Person in Federal Custody (Motion Under 28 U.S.C. § 2255)

## Instructions

- 1. To use this form, you must be a person who is serving a sentence under a judgment against you in a federal court. You are asking for relief from the conviction or the sentence. This form is your motion for relief. Make sure the form is typed or neatly written.
- 2. You must file the form in the federal district court that entered the judgment that you are challenging. If you want to challenge a federal judgment that imposed a sentence to be served in the future, you should file the motion in the federal court that entered that judgment. In this motion, you may challenge the judgment entered by only one court. If you want to challenge a judgment entered by a different judge or division (either in the same district or in a different district), you must file a separate motion.
- 3. You must tell the truth and sign the form. If you make a false statement of a material fact, you may be prosecuted for perjury.
- 4. Answer all the questions. You do not need to cite law. You may submit additional pages if necessary. If you do not fill out the form properly, you will be asked to submit additional or correct information. If you want to submit arguments, you must file a separate memorandum.
- 5. You do not need to pay a filing fee to file this motion. If you need a transcript of the proceedings related to your motion and cannot afford to pay for it, you must file a motion asking to proceed *in forma pauperis* (as a poor person). A sample motion to proceed *in forma pauperis* may be obtained from the Clerk of Court at the address below. You must also submit a certificate signed by an officer at the institution where you are confined showing the amount of money that the institution is holding for you and file a motion asking for the transcript under 28 U.S.C. § 753(f). A judge must certify that your motion is not frivolous and that the transcript is needed to decide the issue presented in the motion.
- 6. When you have completed the form, send the original and one copy (for your records) to the Clerk of Court at this address:

United States District Court Southern District of Illinois 750 Missouri Avenue East St. Louis, IL 62201

- 7. <u>CAUTION</u>: You must include in this motion <u>all</u> the grounds for relief from the conviction or sentence that you challenge. And you must state the facts that support each ground. If you fail to set forth all the grounds in this motion, you may be barred from presenting additional grounds at a later date.
- 8. <u>CAPITAL CASES</u>: If you are under a sentence of death, you are entitled to the assistance of a lawyer and should request the appointment of counsel. A sample of this motion is also available from the Clerk of Court at the address above.

# MOTION UNDER 28 U.S.C. § 2255 TO VACATE, SET ASIDE, OR CORRECT

## SENTENCE BY A PERSON IN FEDERAL CUSTODY

United States District Court District						
Name (under which you were convicted):				Docket or Case No.:		
Place of Confinement:			Priso	oner No.:		
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA V.			Movant (include name under which convicted)			
		MOTION				
1.	(a) Name and location of court which	entered the judgmen	t of convicti	on you are challe	nging:	
	(b) Criminal docket or case number (	if you know):				
2.	<ul><li>(a) Date of the judgment of convictio</li><li>(b) Date of sentencing:</li></ul>					
3.	Length of sentence:					
4.	Nature of crime (all counts):					
5.	<ul><li>(a) What was your plea? (Check one</li><li>(1) Not guilty □</li></ul>	) (2) Guilty □		(3) Nolo conten	idere (no contest)	
	(b) If you entered a guilty plea to one count or indictment, and a not guilty plea to another count or what did you plead guilty to and what did you plead not guilty to?					
6.	If you went to trial, what kind of trial	did you have? (Che	ck one)	Jury 🗌	Judge only	
7.	Did you testify at a pretrial hearing, t	rial, or post-trial hear	ing? Y	∕es □	No 🗌	
8.	Did you appeal from the judgment of	conviction?	∕es □	No 🗆		

9.	If you did appeal, answer the following:				
	(a) Name of court:				
	(b) Docket or case number (if you know):				
	(c) Result:				
	(d) Date of result (if you know):				
	(e) Citation to the case (if you know):				
	(f) Grounds raised:				
	(g) Did you file a petition for certiorari in the United States Supreme Court? Yes $\Box$ No $\Box$				
	If "Yes," answer the following:				
	(1) Docket or case number (if you know):				
	(2) Result:				
	(3) Date of result (if you know):				
	(4) Citation to the case (if you know):				
	(5) Grounds raised:				
10.	Other than the direct appeals listed above, have you previously filed any other motions, petitions, or applications, concerning this judgment of conviction in any court? Yes $\Box$ No $\Box$				
11.	If your answer to Question 10 was "Yes," give the following information:				
	(a) (1) Name of court:				
	(2) Docket or case number (if you know):				
	(3) Date of filing (if you know):				
	(4) Nature of the proceeding:				
	(5) Grounds raised:				

	(6)	Did you receive a hearing where evidence was given on your motion, petition, or application?	
		Yes D No D	
	(7)	Result:	
	(8)	Date of result (if you know):	
(b)	If yo	you filed any second motion, petition, or application, give the same information:	
	(1)	Name of court:	
	(2)	Docket of case number (if you know):	
	(3)	Date of filing (if you know):	
	(4)	Nature of the proceeding:	
	(5)	Grounds raised:	
	(6)	Did you receive a hearing where evidence was given on your motion, petition, or application?	
		Yes D No D	
	(7)	Result:	
	(8)	Date of result (if you know):	
(c)	Did	l you appeal to a federal appellate court having jurisdiction over the action taken on your motion, p	etition,
or a	ppli	ication?	
	(1)	First petition: Yes 🗌 No 🗌	
	(2)	Second petition: Yes $\Box$ No $\Box$	
(d)	If yo	you did not appeal from the action on any motion, petition, or application, explain briefly why you	did not:

12. For this motion, state every ground on which you claim that you are being held in violation of the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States. Attach additional pages if you have more than four grounds. State the facts supporting each ground.

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## **GROUND ONE:**

(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):				
		ect Appeal of Ground One:		
(	(1)	If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?		
		Yes D No D		
(	(2)	If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:		
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(c) ]	Post	t-Conviction Proceedings:		
(	(1)	Did you raise this issue in any post-conviction motion, petition, or application?		
		Yes 🗆 No 🗆		
(	(2)	If you answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes," state:		
r	Гуре of motion or petition:			
]	Nan	ne and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:		
]	Docket or case number (if you know):			
]	Date of the court's decision:			
]	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):			
_				
	(3)	Did you receive a hearing on your motion, petition, or application?		
		Yes No		
(	(4)	Did you appeal from the denial of your motion, petition, or application?		
		Yes D No D		
(	(5)	If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," did you raise the issue in the appeal?		
		Yes 🗌 No 🗌		

(6) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," state:

Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:

Docket or case number (if you know):

Date of the court's decision:

Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):

(7) If your answer to Question (c)(4) or Question (c)(5) is "No," explain why you did not appeal or raise this issue:

### GROUND TWO:

(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):

#### (b) **Direct Appeal of Ground Two:**

(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?

Yes 🗌 No 🗆

(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:

#### (c) **Post-Conviction Proceedings:**

(1) Did you raise this issue in any post-conviction motion, petition, or application?

Yes 🗆 No 🗆

(2) If you answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes," state:

Type of motion or petition:

Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:

Docket or case number (if you know):

Date of the court's decision:

Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):

(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion, petition, or application?

Yes 🗆	No	
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(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion, petition, or application?

Yes 🗆 No 🗆

(5) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," did you raise the issue in the appeal?

Yes 🗆 No 🗆

(6) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," state:

Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:

Docket or case number (if you know):

Date of the court's decision:

Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):

(7) If your answer to Question (c)(4) or Question (c)(5) is "No," explain why you did not appeal or raise this issue:

#### **GROUND THREE:**

(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):

(b)	Dire	ect Appeal of (	Ground Three:		
	(1)	If you appeale	ed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?		
		Yes 🗆	No 🗆		
	(2)	If you did not	raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:		
- 	D				
		t-Conviction P	0		
	(1)	-	this issue in any post-conviction motion, petition, or application?		
	$\langle \mathbf{O} \rangle$	Yes 🗆			
	(2) If you answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes," state:				
	Type of motion or petition:				
	Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:				
-	Docket or case number (if you know):				
	Date of the court's decision:				
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):				
-					
-	(3)	Did you receiv	ve a hearing on your motion, petition, or application?		
		Yes 🗆	No 🗆		
	(4)	Did you appea	al from the denial of your motion, petition, or application?		
		Yes 🗆	No 🗆		
	(5)	If your answe	r to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," did you raise the issue in the appeal?		
		Yes 🗆	No 🗆		
	(6)	If your answe	r to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," state:		

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:

Docket or case number (if you know):

Date of the court's decision:

Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):

	(7) If your answer to Question (c)(4) or Question (c)(5) is "No," explain why you did not appeal or raise the issue:				
DUNE	FOUR:				
(a)	Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):				
(b)	(b) Direct Appeal of Ground Four:				
	(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?				
	Yes D No D				
	(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:				
(c)	Post-Conviction Proceedings:				
	(1) Did you raise this issue in any post-conviction motion, petition, or application?				
	Yes No D				
	(2) If you answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes," state:				
	Type of motion or petition:				
	Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:				
	Docket or case number (if you know):				
	Docket of case number (if you know).				
	Date of the court's decision:				

(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion, petition, or application?

Yes 🗆 No 🗆

(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion, petition, or application?

Yes 🗌 No 🗌

(5) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," did you raise the issue in the appeal?

Yes 🗌 No 🗆

(6) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," state:

Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:

Docket or case number (if you know):

Date of the court's decision:

Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):

(7) If your answer to Question (c)(4) or Question (c)(5) is "No," explain why you did not appeal or raise this issue:

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13. Is there any ground in this motion that you have <u>not</u> previously presented in some federal court? If so, which ground or grounds have not been presented, and state your reasons for not presenting them:

14. Do you have any motion, petition, or appeal <u>now pending</u> (filed and not decided yet) in any court for the you are challenging? Yes No
If "Yes," state the name and location of the court, the docket or case number, the type of proceeding, and the issues raised.

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	Give the name and address, if known, of each attorney who represented you in the following stages of the you are challenging:				
(a) At the preliminary hearing:					
(b)	At the arraignment and plea:				
(c)	At the trial:				
(d)	At sentencing:				
(e)	On appeal:				
(f)	In any post-conviction proceeding:				
(g) On appeal from any ruling against you in a post-conviction proceeding:					
and Do	ere you sentenced on more than one court of an indictment, or on more than one indictment, in the same cod at the same time?YesNo $\square$ o you have any future sentence to serve after you complete the sentence for the judgment that you areallenging?YesNo				
	If so, give name and location of court that imposed the other sentence you will serve in the future:				
	Give the date the other sentence was imposed:				
	Give the length of the other sentence: Have you filed, or do you plan to file, any motion, petition, or application that challenges the judgment of				
	ntence to be served in the future? Yes $\Box$ No $\Box$				
	MELINESS OF MOTION: If your judgment of conviction became final over one year ago, you must explay the one-year statute of limitations as contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2255 does not bar your motion.*				
	MELINESS OF MOTION: If your judgment of conviction became final over one year ago, you must explain the one-year statute of limitations as contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2255 does not bar your motion.*				


<sup>\*</sup> The Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996 ("AEDPA") as contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2255, paragraph 6, provides in part that:

A one-year period of limitation shall apply to a motion under this section. The limitation period shall run from the latest of -

<sup>(1)</sup> the date on which the judgment of conviction became final;

<sup>(2)</sup> the date on which the impediment to making a motion created by governmental action in violation of the Constitution or laws of the United States is removed, if the movant was prevented from making such a motion by such governmental action;

<sup>(3)</sup> the date on which the right asserted was initially recognized by the Supreme Court, if that right has been newly recognized by the Supreme Court and made retroactively applicable to cases on collateral review; or

<sup>(4)</sup> the date on which the facts supporting the claim or claims presented could have been discovered through the exercise of due diligence.

or any other relief to which movant may be entitled.

Signature of Attorney (if any)

I declare (or certify, verify, or state) under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct and that this Motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 was placed in the prison mailing system on .

(month, date, year)

Executed (signed) on \_\_\_\_\_(date)

Signature of Movant

If the person signing is not movant, state relationship to movant and explain why movant is not signing this motion.